

Photo-induced Structural Dynamics in VO₂ probed with Fs X-rays

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Femtosecond X-ray Diffraction with Laser-Plasma Sources

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University of California, San Diego

J.C. Kieffer

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Femtosecond EXAFS with “Sliced” Syncrotron Radiation

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H. Padmore

Advanced Light Source, LBNL

A.M. Lindenberg
UC Berkeley

Metal-Insulator Transition in Oxides

VOLUME 3, NUMBER 1

PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS

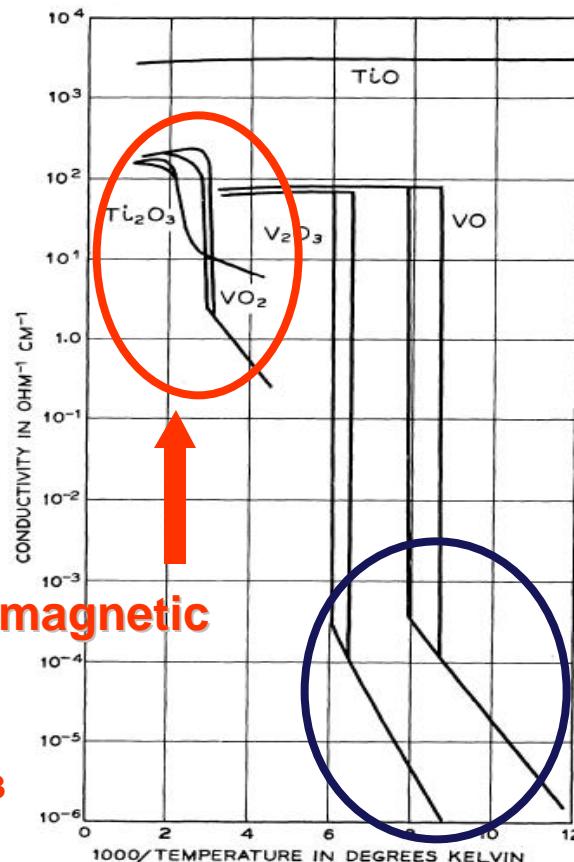
JULY 1, 1959

OXIDES WHICH SHOW A METAL-TO-INSULATOR TRANSITION AT THE NEEL TEMPERATURE

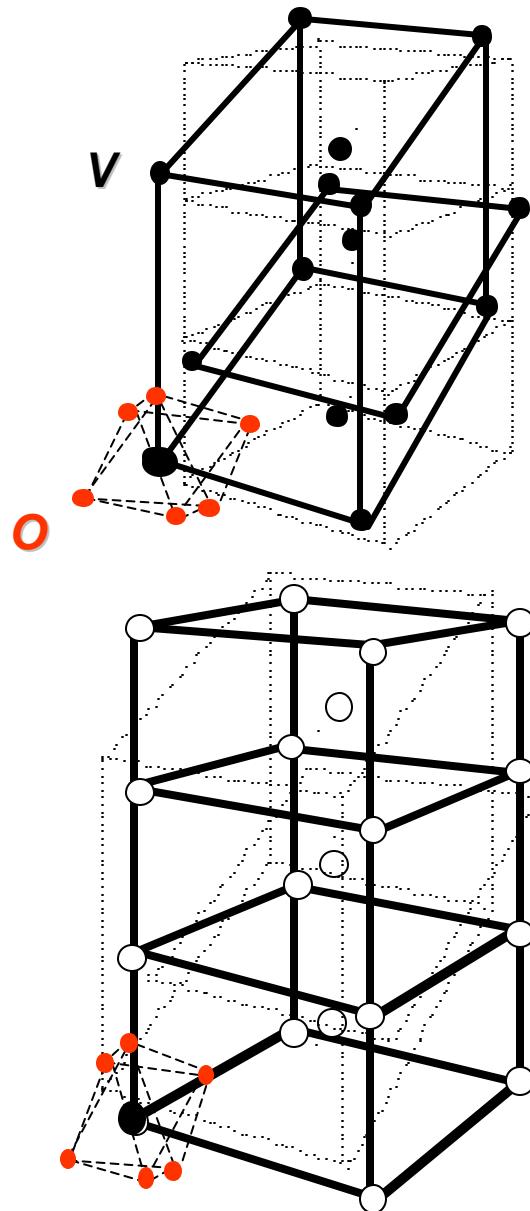
F. J. Morin

Bell Telephone Laboratories, Murray Hill, New Jersey

(Received June 5, 1959)



Structural + Electronic transition in VO₂



$T < 340 \text{ K}$

Monoclinic

Insulator



$T > 340 \text{ K}$

Rutile

Metallic



VO_2 : History

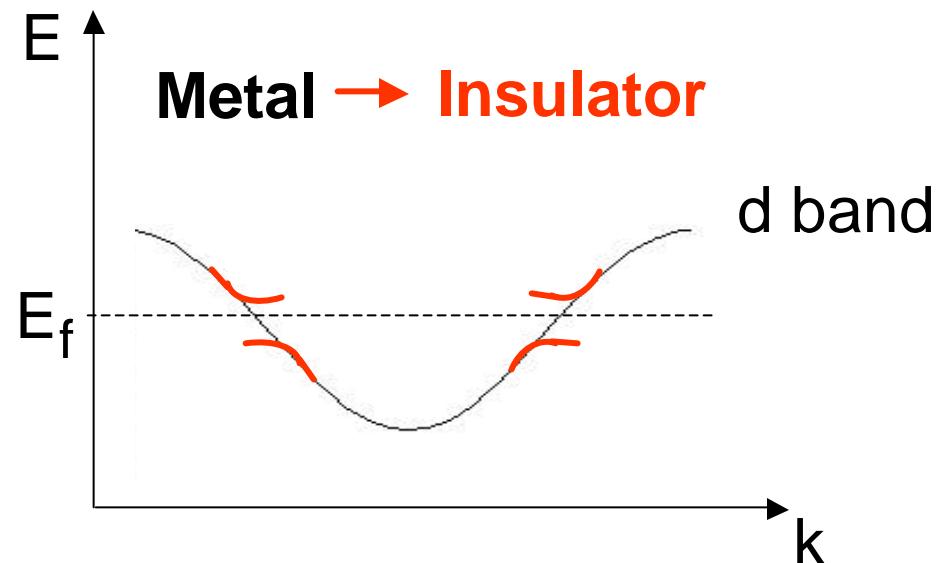
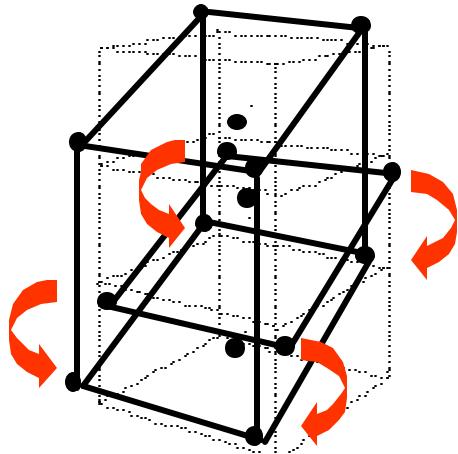
Band insulator?

J.B. Godenough *Phys. Rev.* 117, 1442 (1960)

(Theo)

Wentzcowitch et al. *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 72, 3389 (1994)

(LDA calc.)



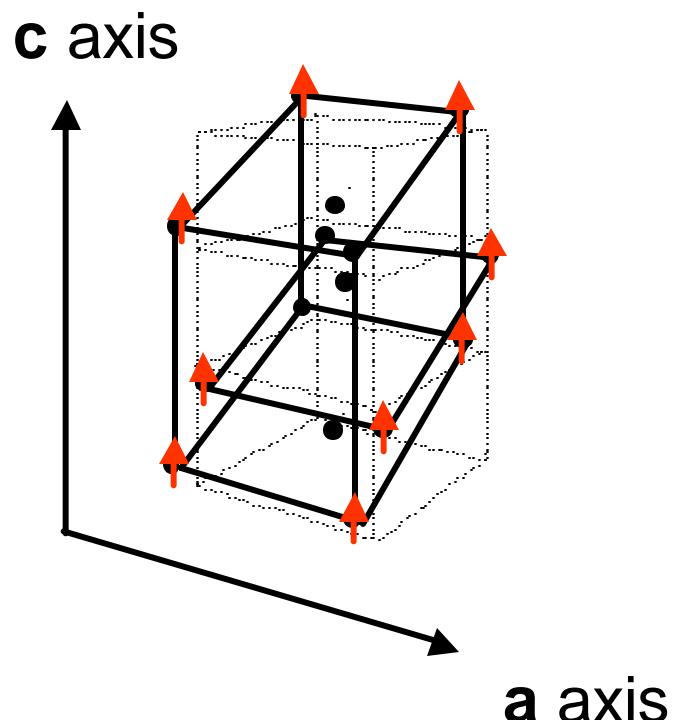
VO_2 : History

Mott-Hubbard insulator?

A. Zylbersztein and N. Mott *Phys. Rev. B* 11, 4383 (1975) (Theo)

Pouget et al. *Phys. Rev. B* 10, 801 (1974); *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 35, 873 (1975) (NMR)

S. Shin et al. *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 41, 4993 (1990) (UPS)



**On site Coulomb Repulsion
Hubbard U**

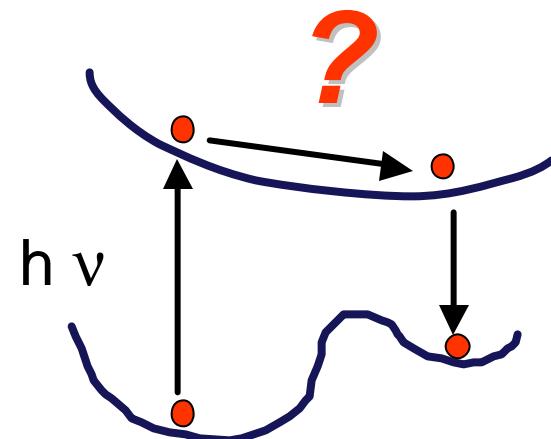
Correlated Bandgap

VO_2 : Photo-induced phase transition

Temperature driven: strongly first order



Photo-induced



VO_2 : Optical non-linearities

Mott-Hubbard insulators

letters to nature June 22, 2000

Gigantic optical nonlinearity
in one-dimensional
Mott-Hubbard insulators

H. Kishida*, H. Matsuzaki*, H. Okamoto*†, T. Manabe‡, M. Yamashita§||,
Y. Taguchi§ & Y. Tokura§#

VO_2

30 X

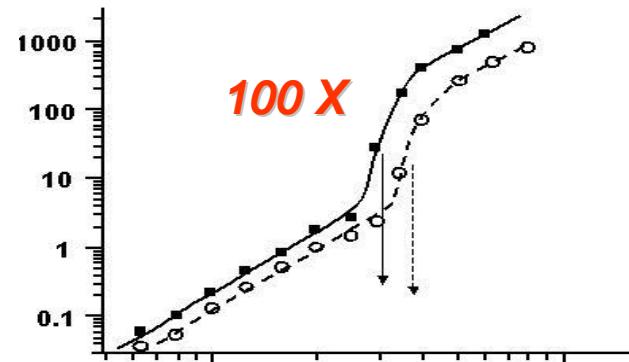
THG

10

1

Temp

THG



Pulse Energy

Courtesy of Jeff Squier, UC San Diego

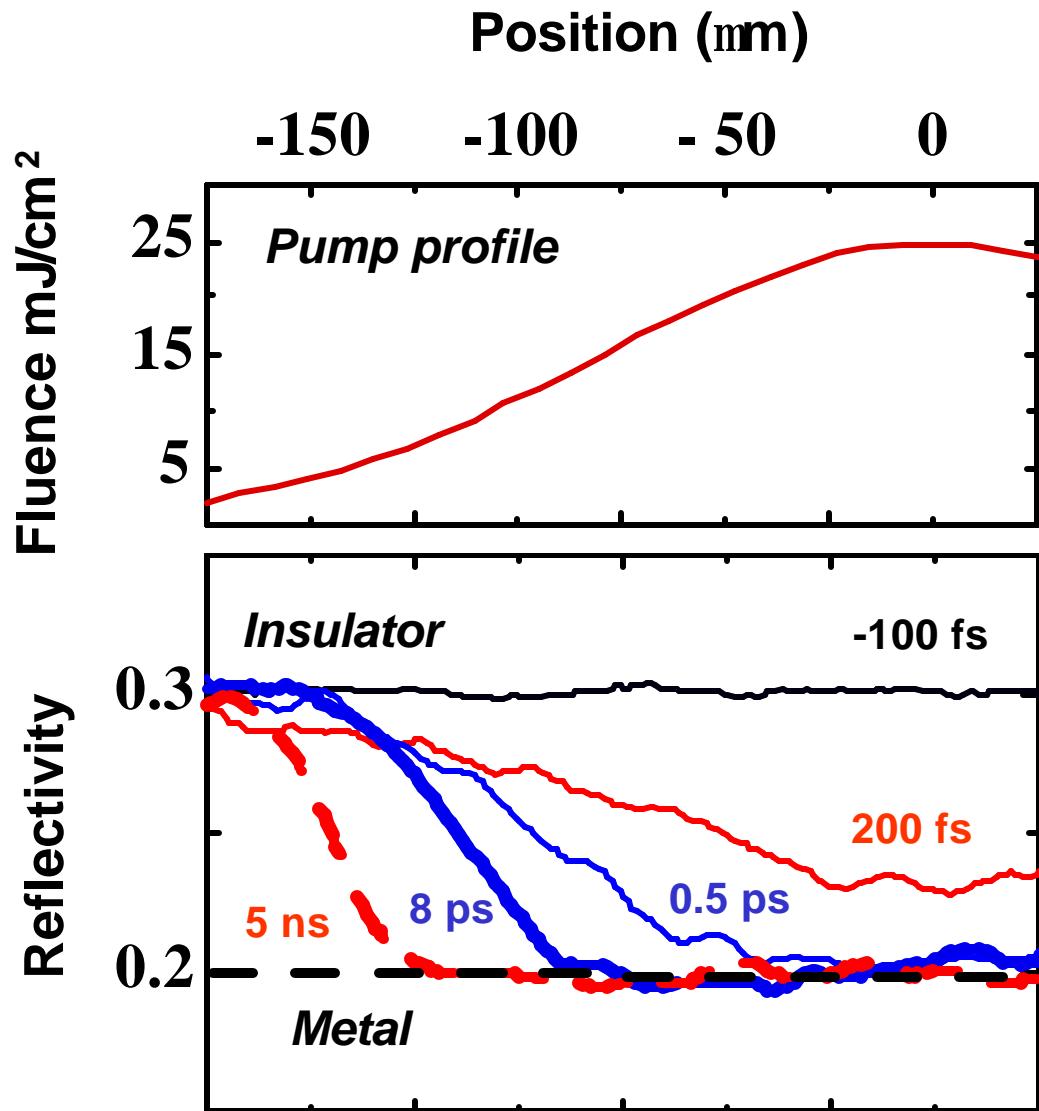
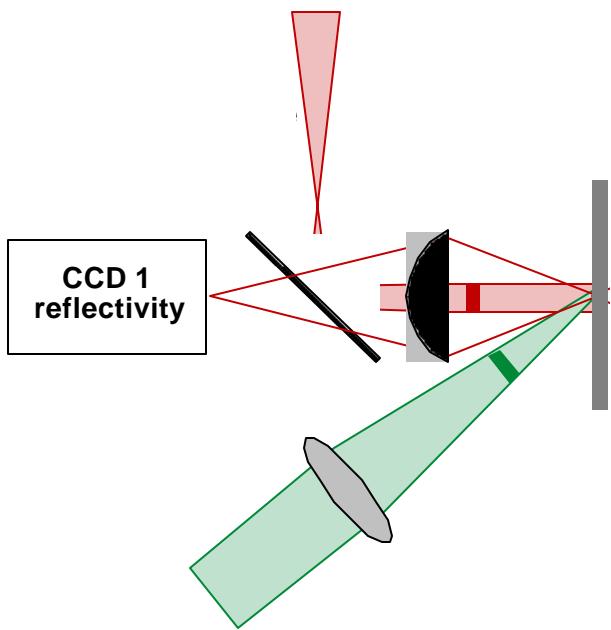
Questions: photo-induced phase transition

How fast are electrical and structural transitions?

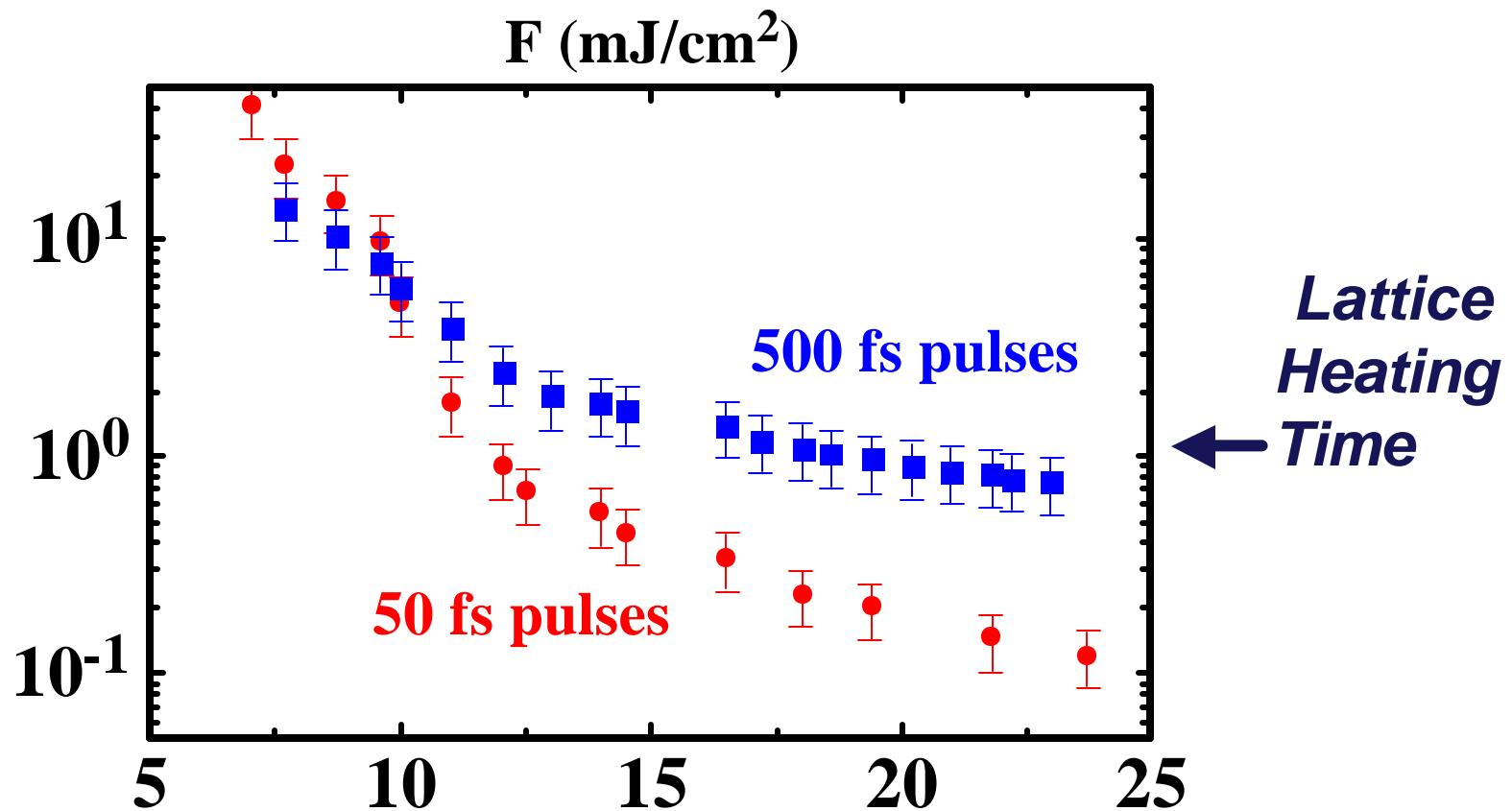
What distortions initiate the structural transition?

How are the two transitions related ?

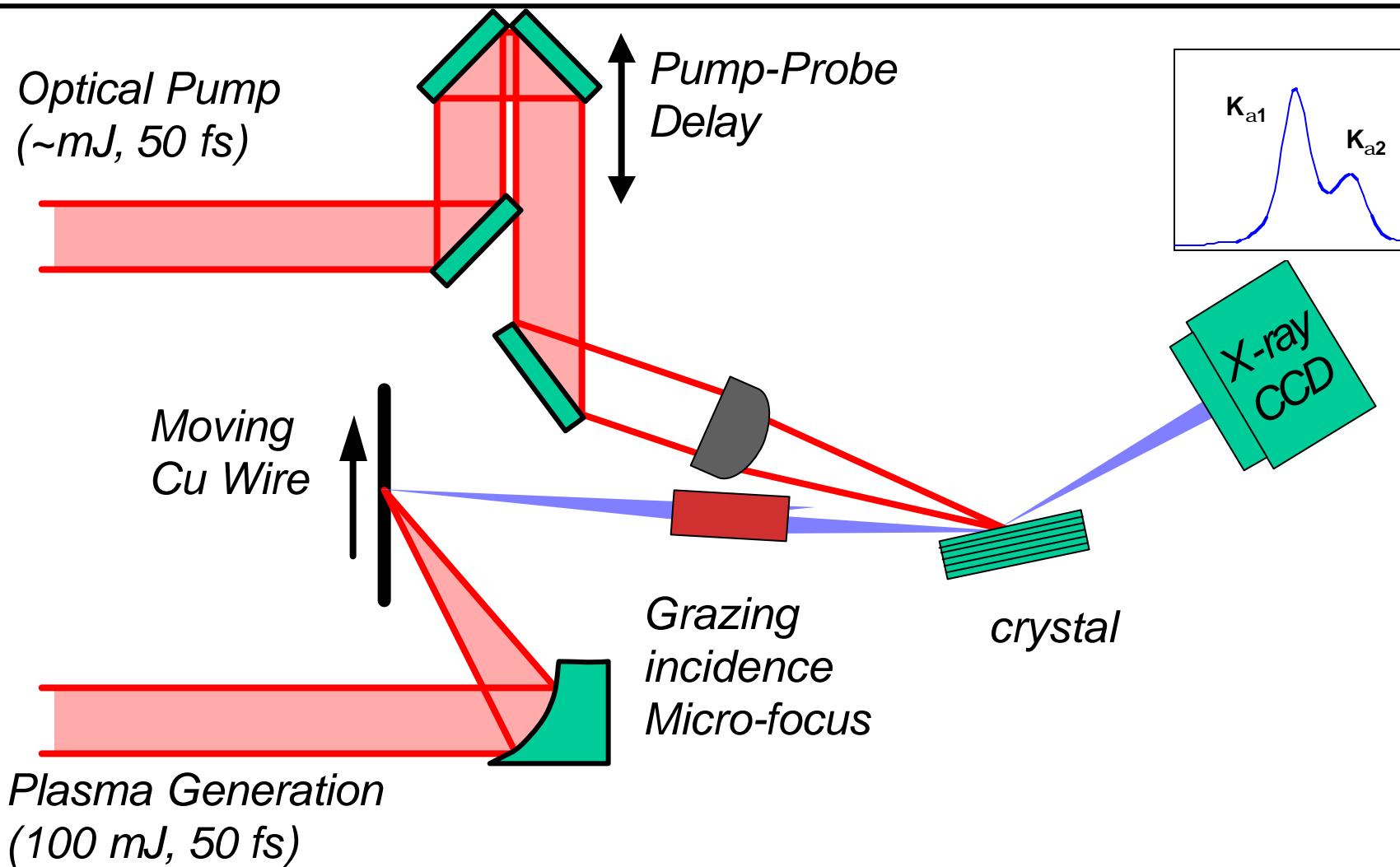
Insulator to Metal: How fast?



Insulator to Metal: Temperature driven?

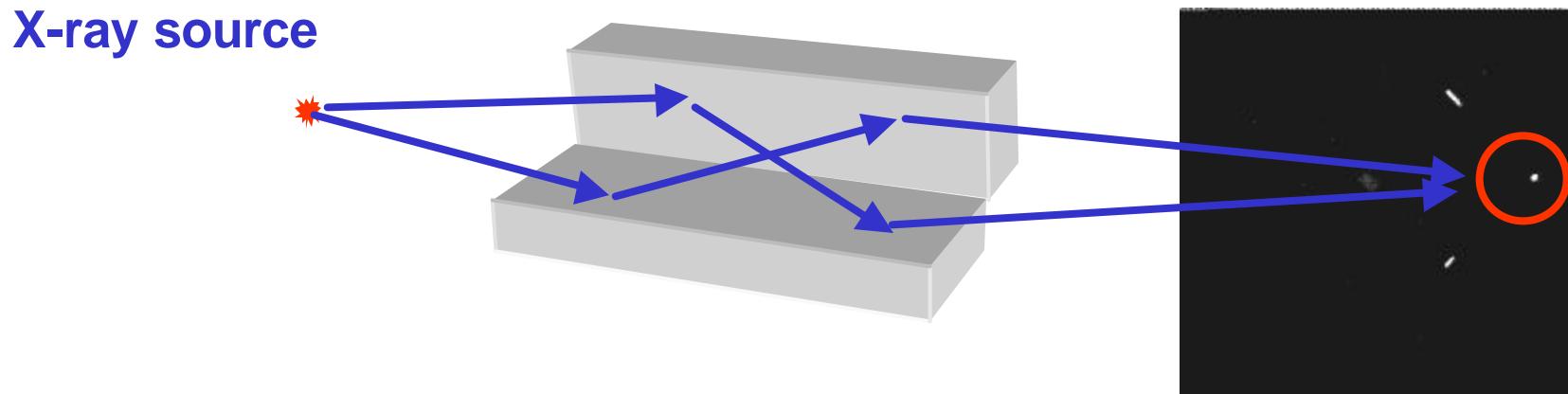


Pump-probe setup: V_O₂



X-ray Focusing

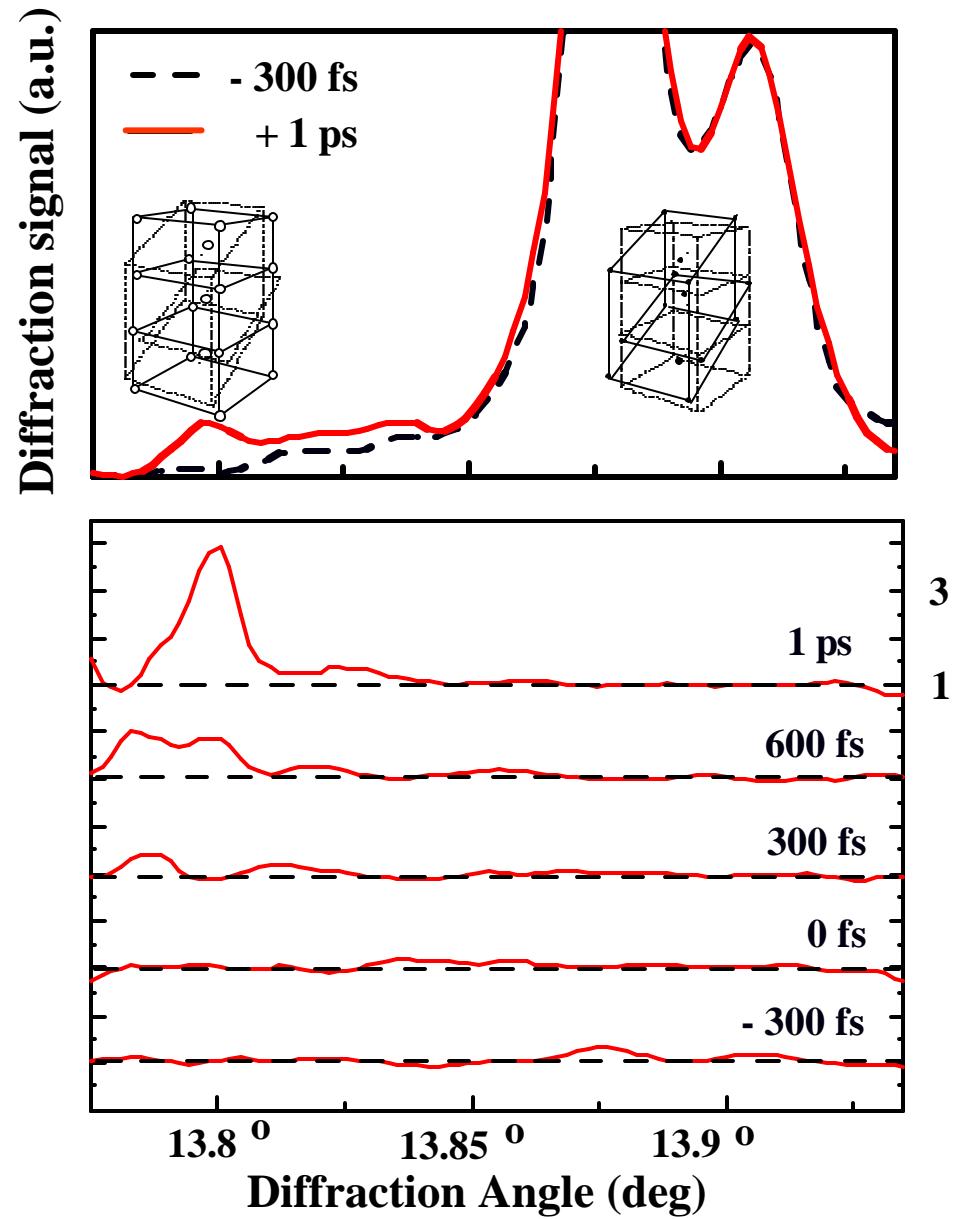
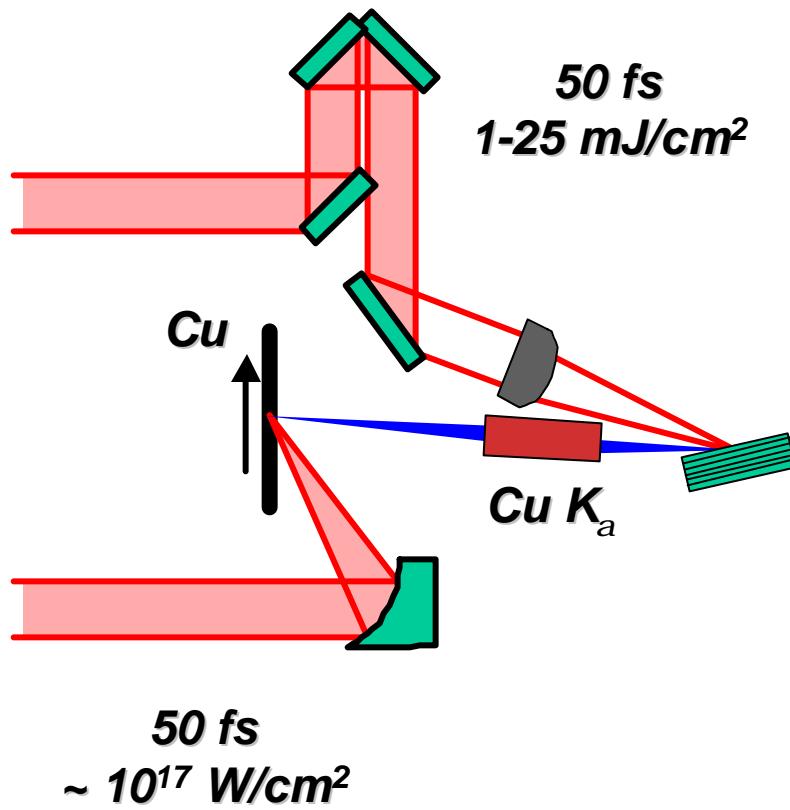
**Elliptical surfaces
with graded Bragg coating**



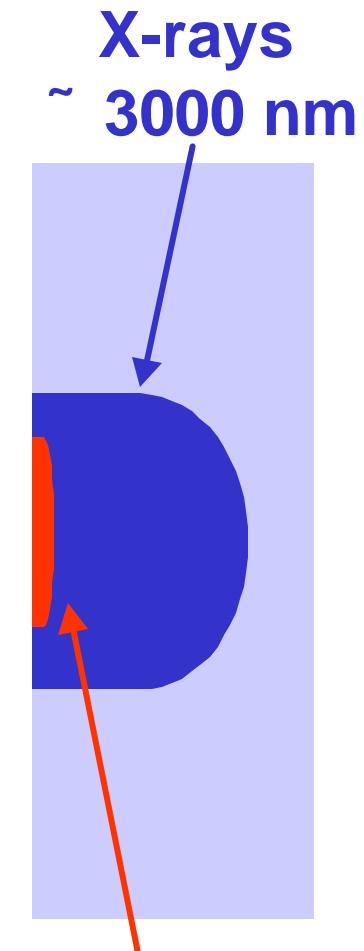
Spot diameter = 54 mm

2000 photons / shot

Monoclinic to Rutile (110): How fast ?

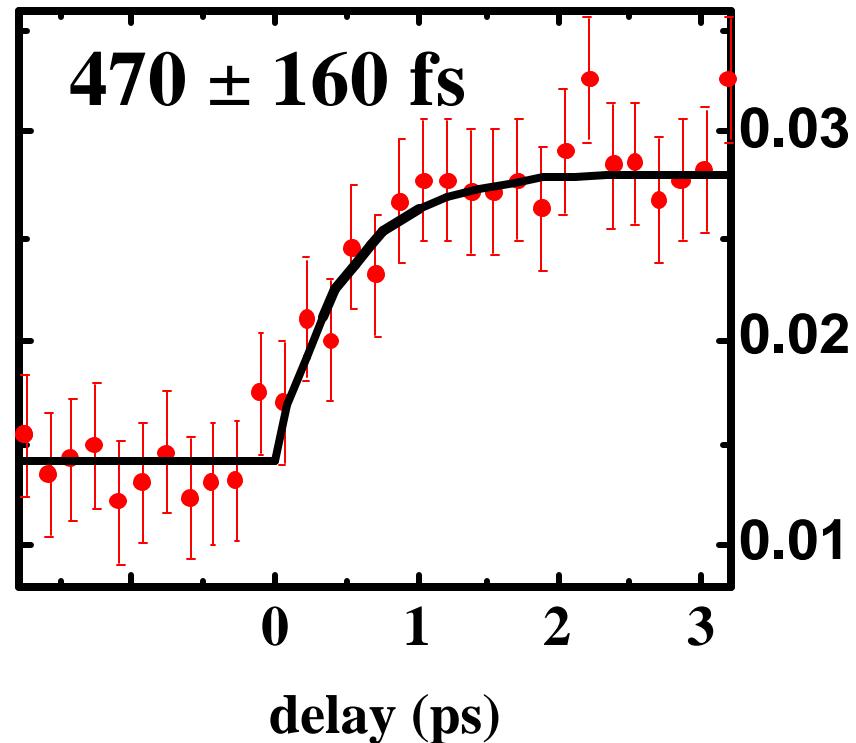


Monoclinic to Rutile



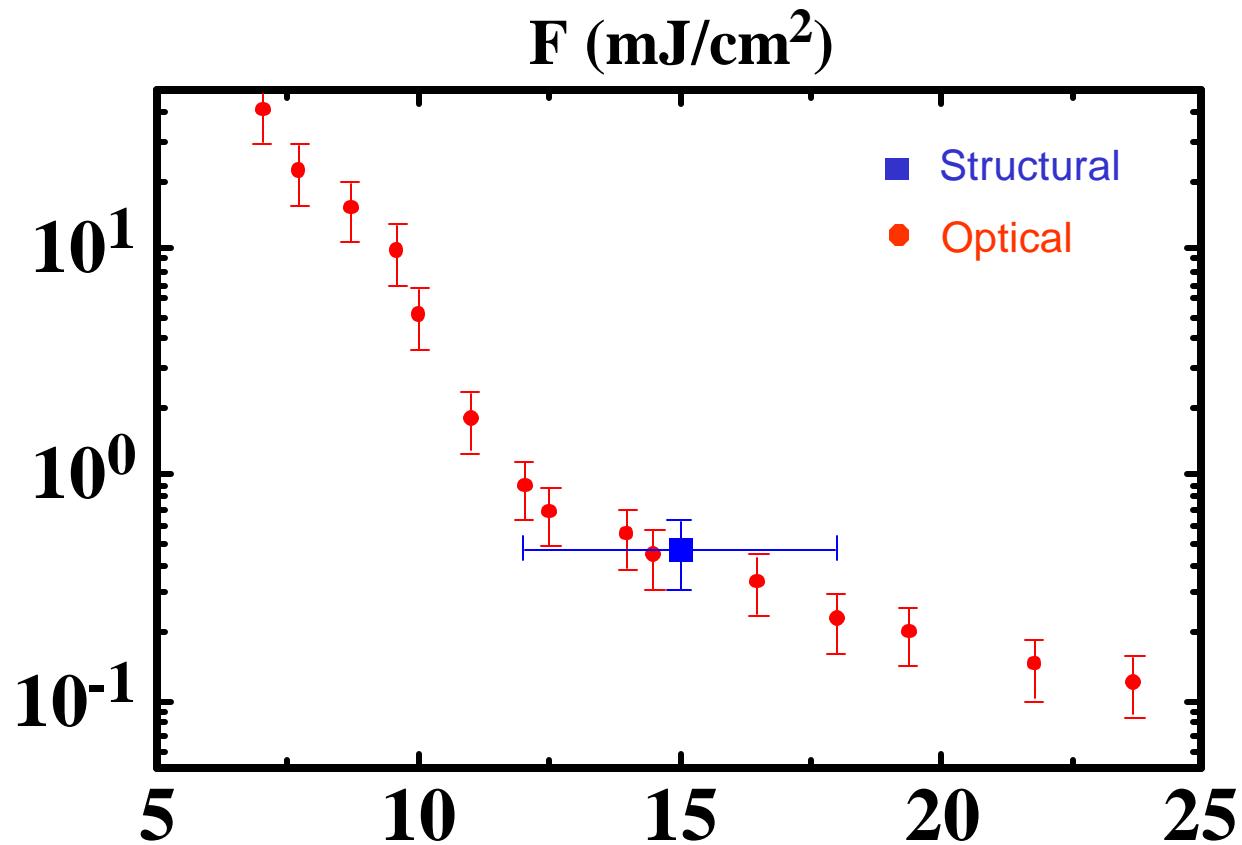
Metallic phase
~ 40-60 nm

✓ Femtosecond Solid-Solid Transition !

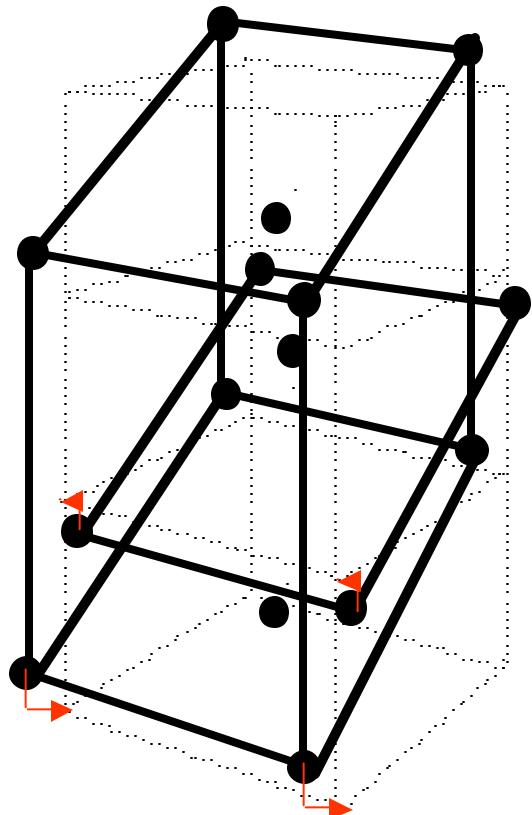


Optical vs Structural Rate

Simultaneous transitions



Optical Phonons drive the Transition

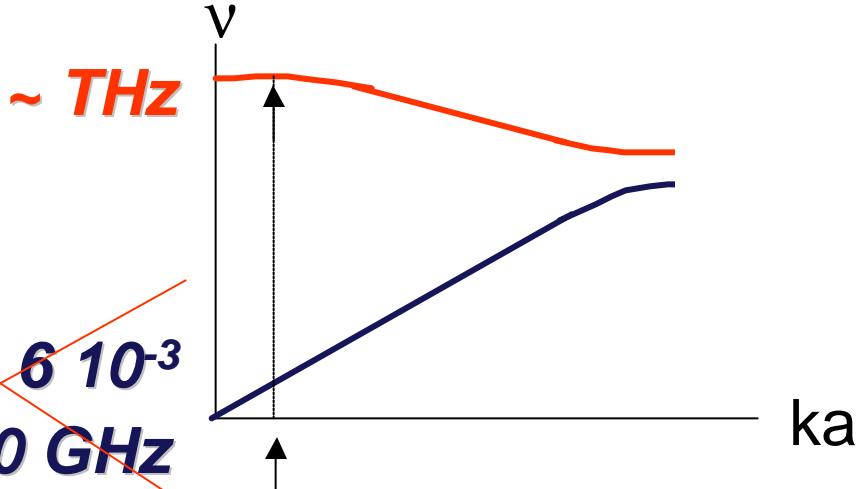


Long-range order change

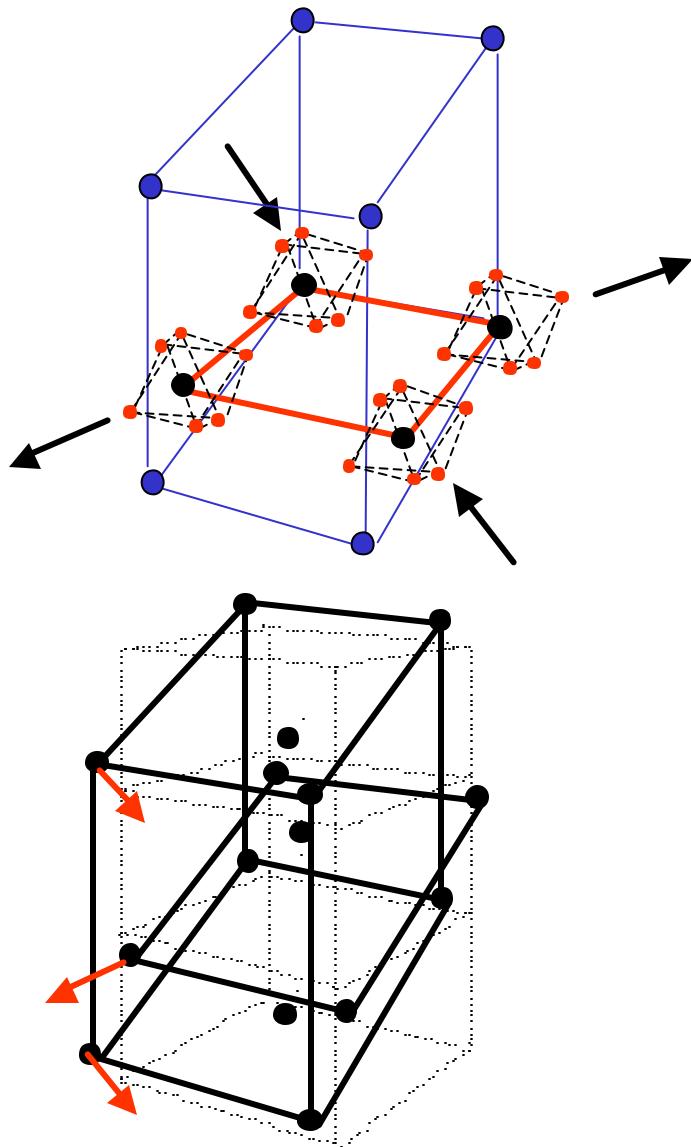
$$k \sim 2 \cdot 10^5 \text{ cm}^{-1}$$

$$t \sim 1 \text{ ps}$$

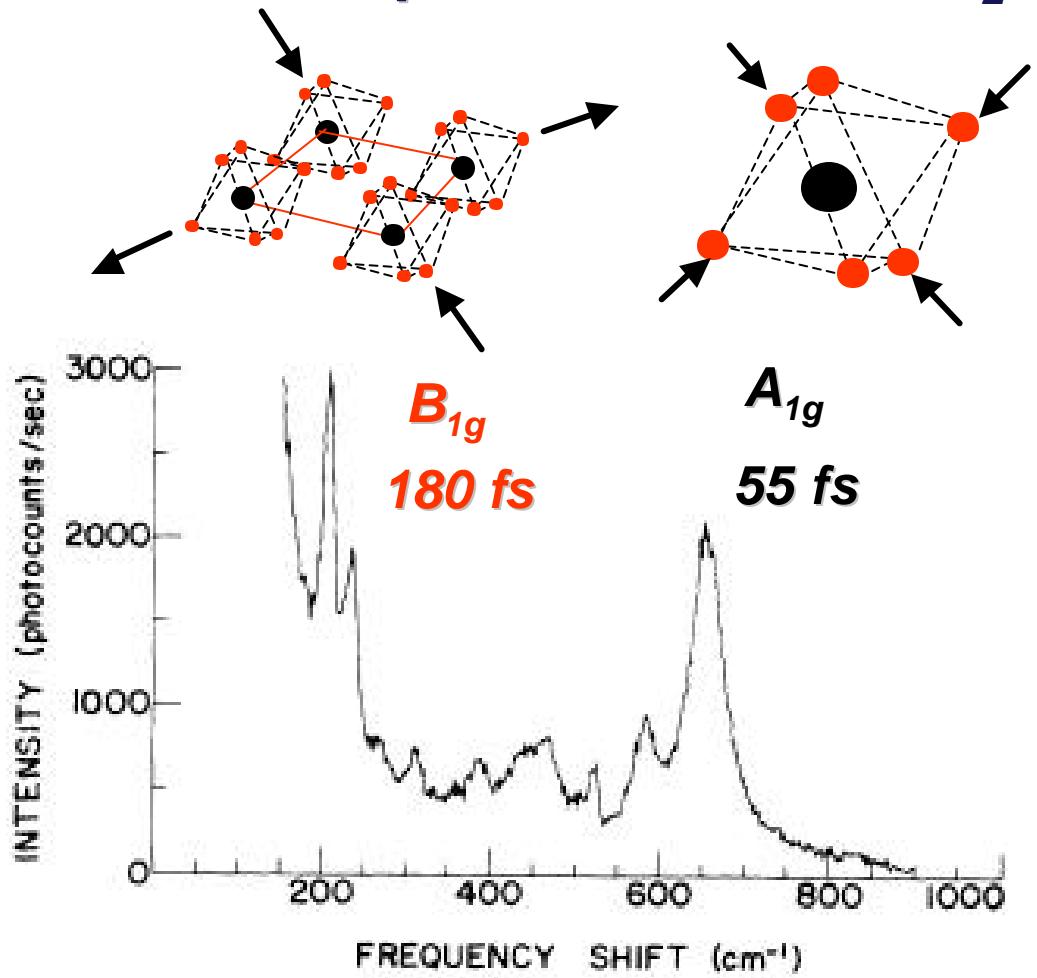
Optical phonons



Optical Phonons drive the Transition



Raman Spectrum Low -T VO_2



Ramakant Srivastava, L.L. Chase, Phys. Rev. Lett. 727, 27 (1971)

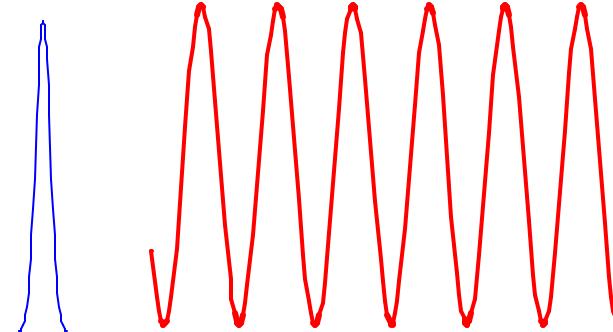
Raman Excitation?

$$t_{pulse} < t_{phonon}$$

Laser

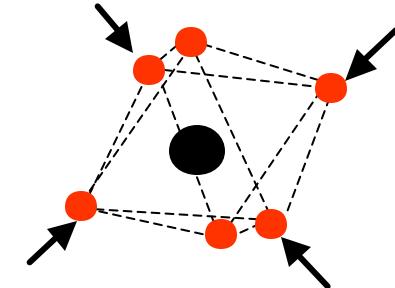
Phonon

$$t_{pulse} = 50 \text{ fs}$$



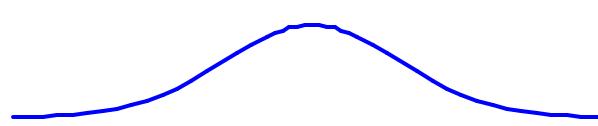
$$t_{ph1} = 180 \text{ fs}$$

$$t_{ph2} = 55 \text{ fs}$$



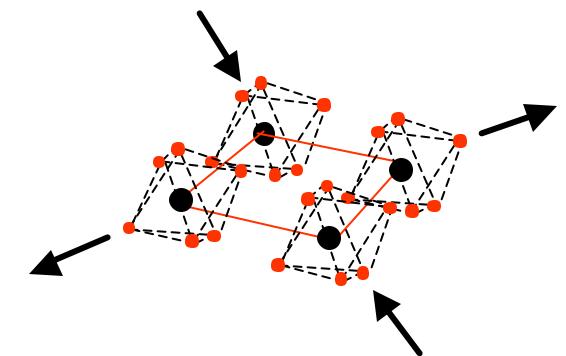
$$t_{pulse} > t_{phonon}$$

$$t_{pulse} = 500 \text{ fs}$$



Laser

Phonon

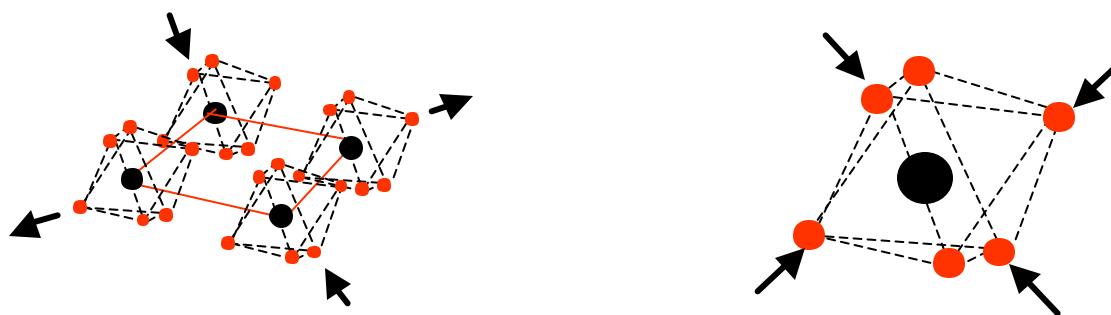


Sensitivity to short-range dynamics

Needed: measurement of unit cell dynamics

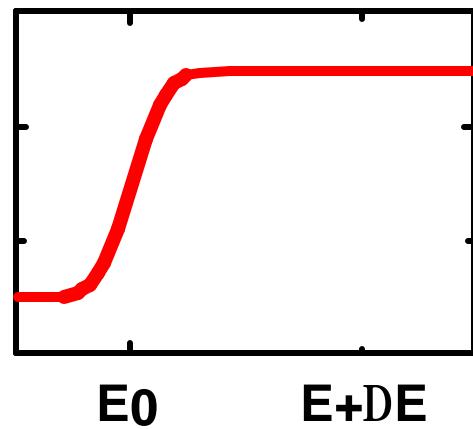
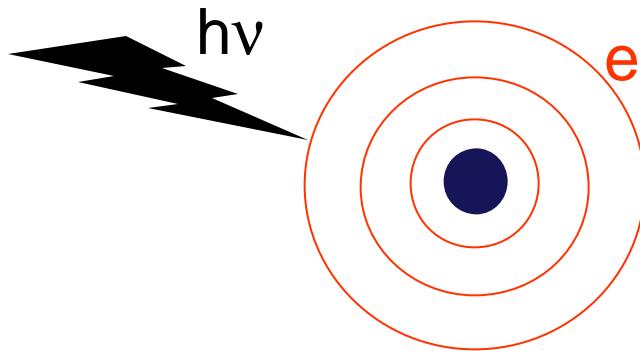
Measurement of short-range structure

Sensitivity to Light Elements (Oxygen)

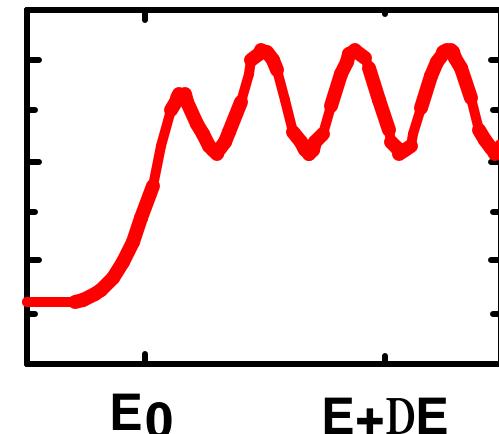
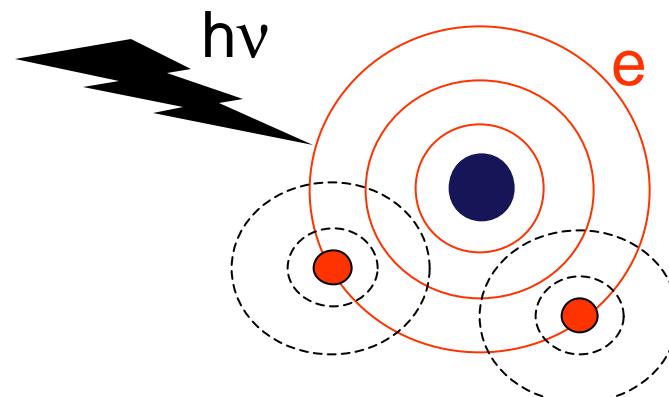


Quantum Interference: EXAFS

Isolated Atom

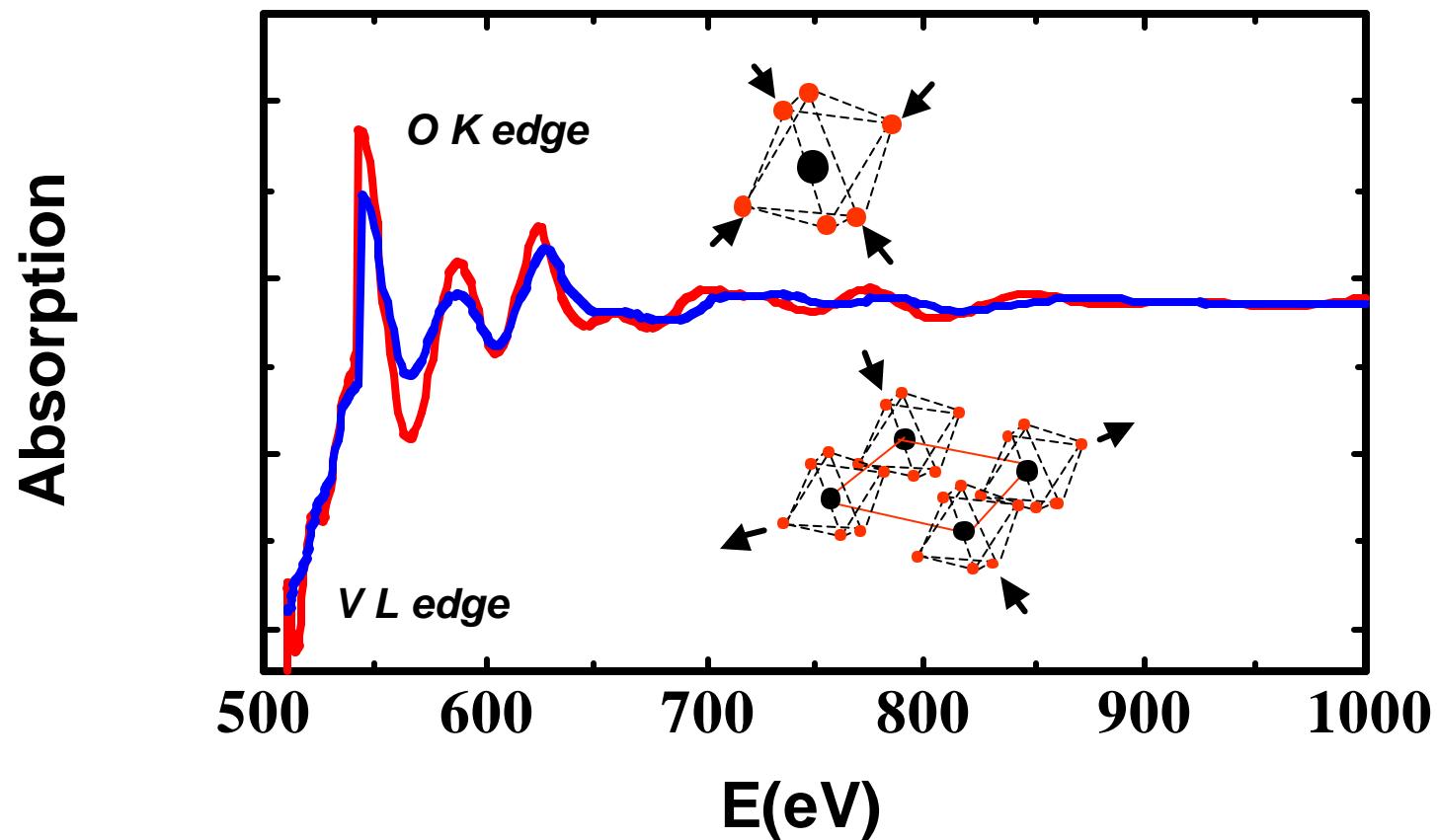


Atom + Neighbors



VO_2 : Calculated EXAFS

Low-symmetry (Low T) → **High symmetry (High T)**



Metal-Insulator Transition: NEXAFS

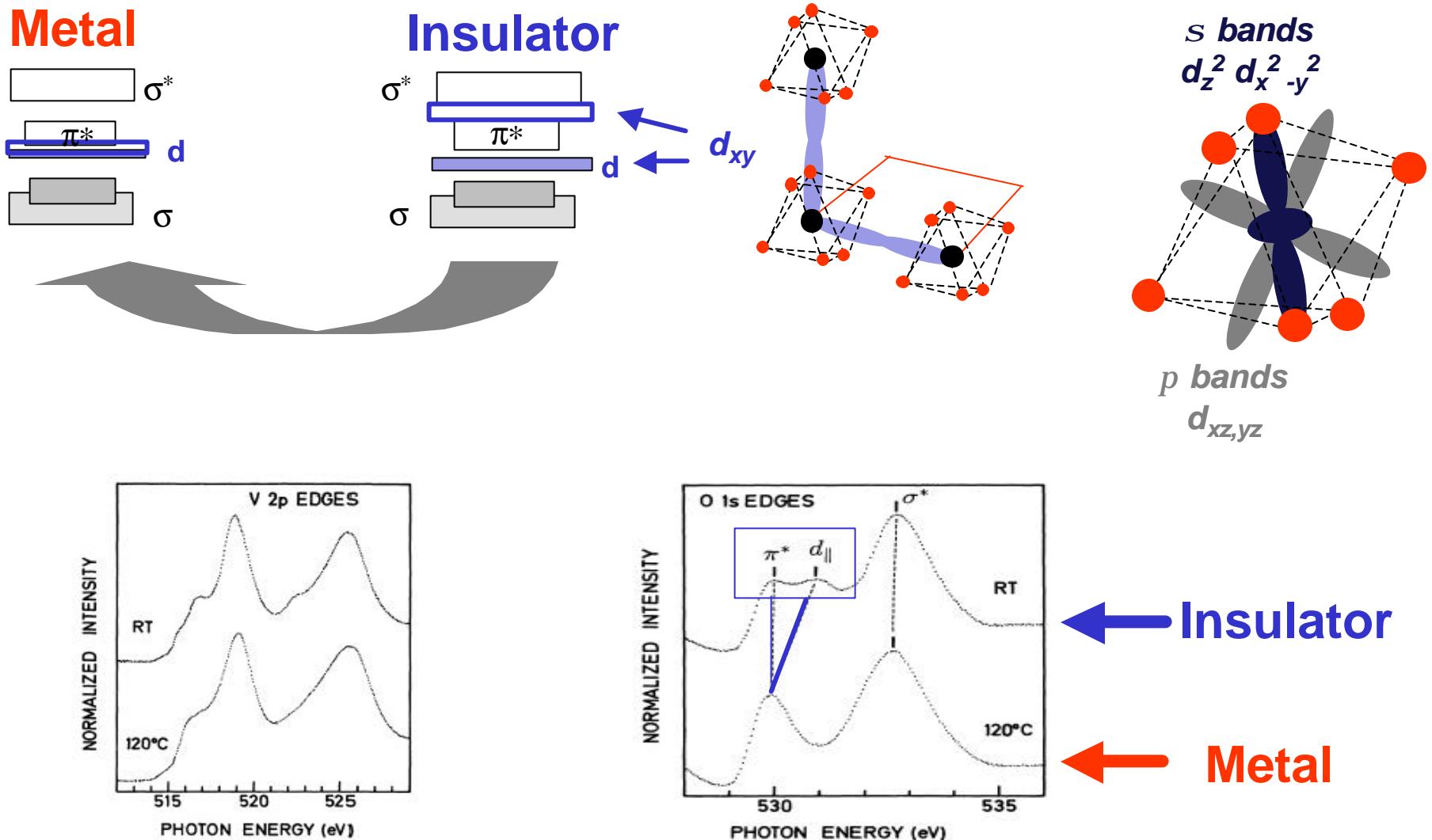


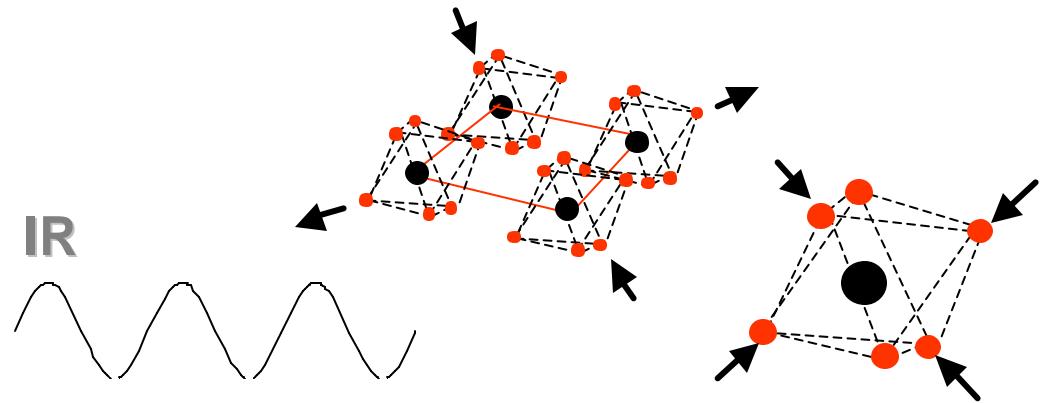
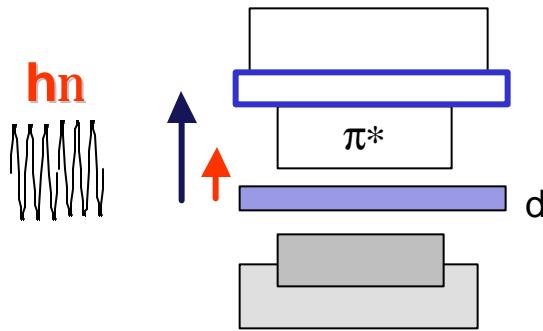
FIG. 3. V 2p absorption spectra of VO_2 taken at room temperature and $T = 120^\circ\text{C}$.

FIG. 1. O 1s absorption spectra of VO_2 taken at room temperature and $T = 120^\circ\text{C}$.

Abbate et al. *Phys. Rev. B* 43 (1991)

What are we after?

Manipulate excitation



Probe electronic and structural transitions

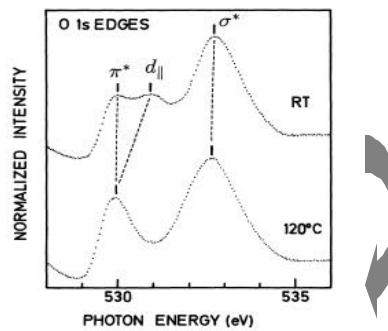
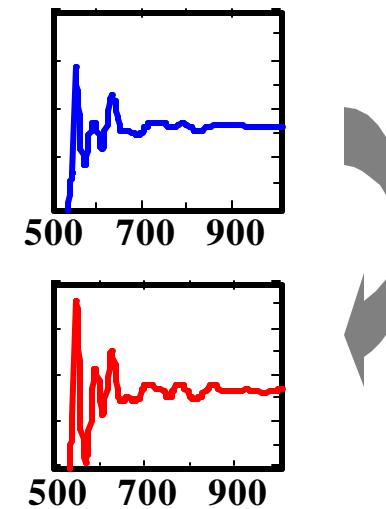


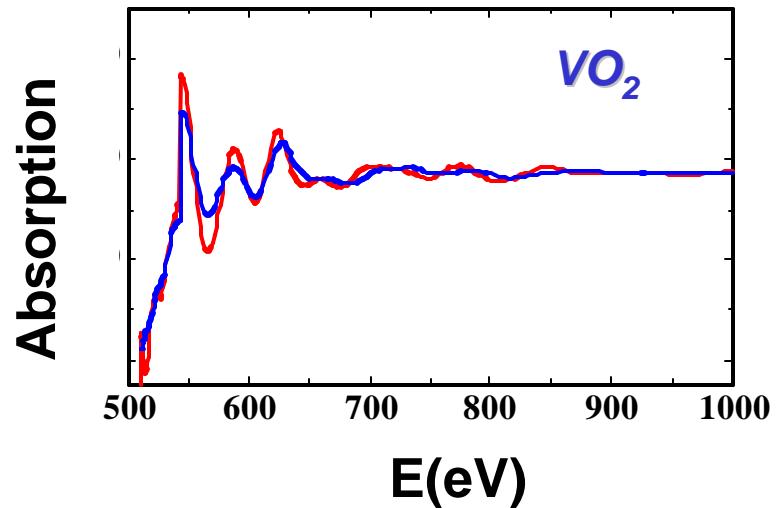
FIG. 1. O 1s absorption spectra of VO_2 taken at room temperature and $T = 120^\circ\text{C}$.



Transition Metal Oxide Spectroscopy: Source

✓ **Broadband**

✓ **Soft x-rays (electrons)**



A detailed periodic table highlighting several groups of elements. The transition metals (Groups 3-12) are highlighted with a blue box. The second-period elements B, C, N, O, and F are highlighted with a red box. The lanthanide series (Ce to Lu) and the actinide series (Ac to No) are also labeled.

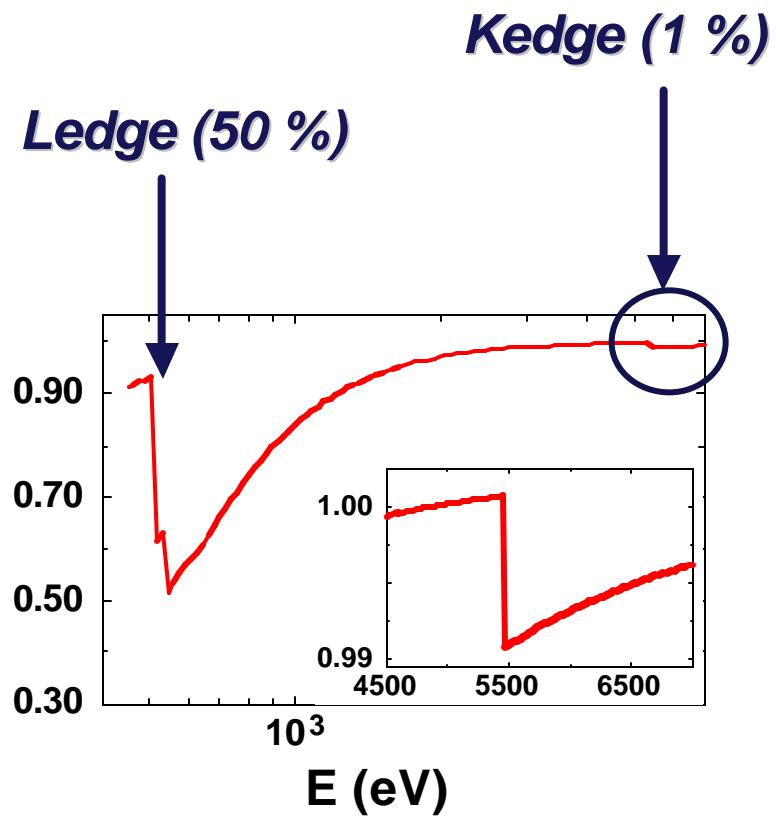
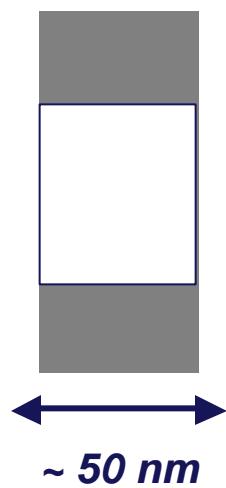
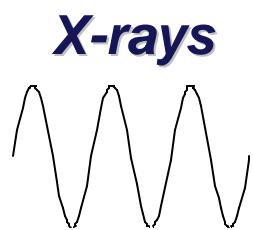
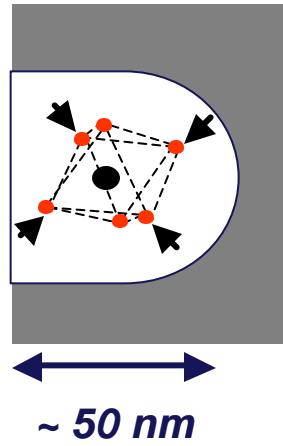
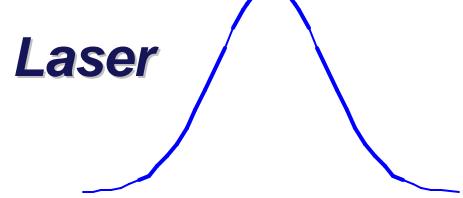
1A	1D	2															
H																	
Li	Be																
Na	Mg																
K	Ca	Sc	Ti	V	Cr	Mn	Fe	Co	Ni	Cu	Zn	Ga	Ge	As	Se	Br	Kr
Rb	Sr	Y	Zr	Nb	Mo	Tc	Ru	Rh	Pd	Ag	Cd	In	Sn	Sb	Te	I	Xe
Cs	Ba	Lu	Hf	Ta	W	Re	Os	Ir	Pt	Au	Hg	Tl	Pb	Bi	Po	At	Rn
Fr	Ra	Lr	Rf	Db	Sg	Bh	Hs	Mt	Uun	Uuu	Uub	Uuo	Uuh	Uuo			
6	Lanthanoids	La	Ce	Pr	Nd	Pm	Sm	Eu	Gd	Tb	Dy	Ho	Er	Tm	Yb		
7	Actinoids	Ac	Th	Pa	U	Np	Pu	Am	Cm	Bk	Cf	Es	Fm	Md	No		

K edge (250 eV - 1 keV)

L edge (400 eV - 4.5 keV)

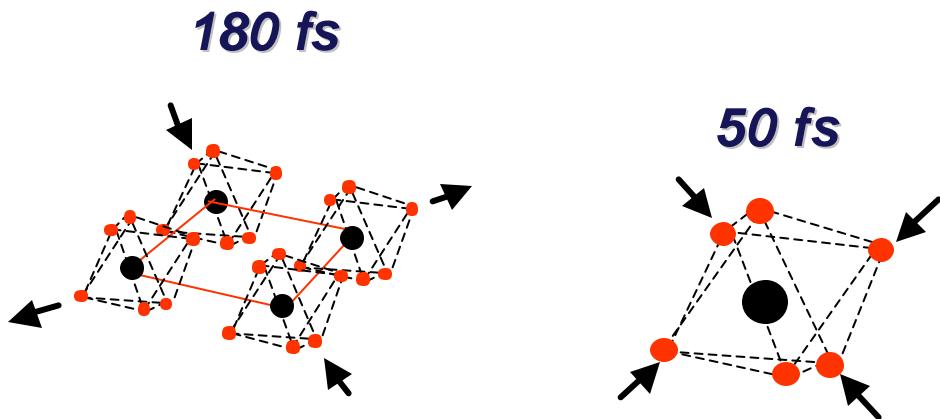
M_4, M_5 edge (700 - 2 keV)

L edge vs *K* edge



Ideal x-ray source

✓ **100 fs or shorter, synchronized to laser**



? 10 fs - 500 fs ?

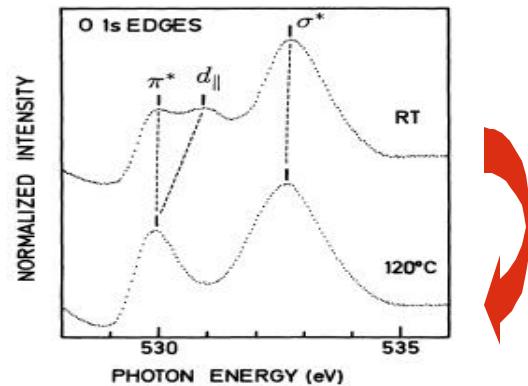
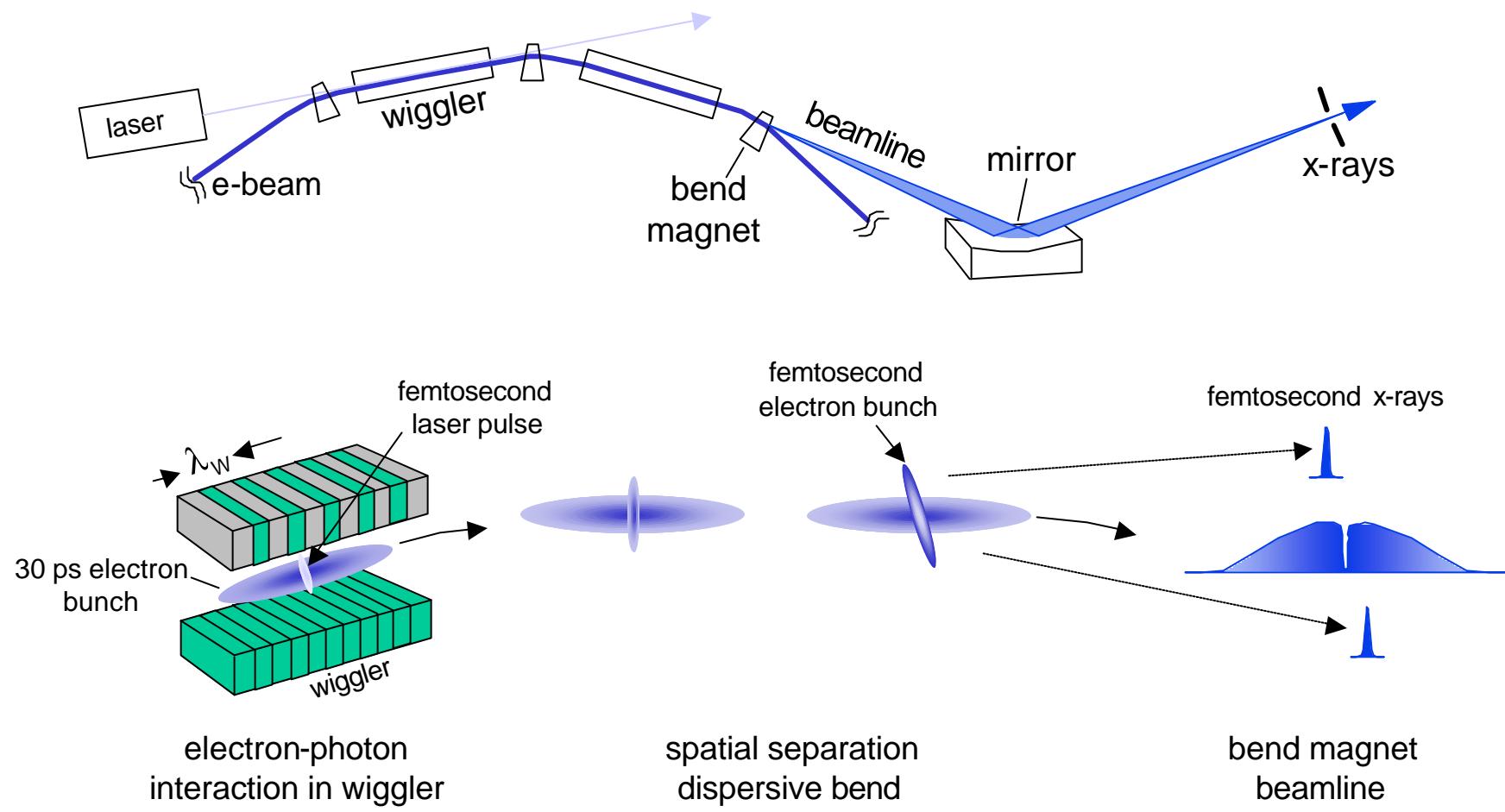


FIG. 1. O 1s absorption spectra of VO_2 taken at room temperature and $T = 120^\circ\text{C}$.

✓ **Rep rate: 1 Hz - few tens of KHz**

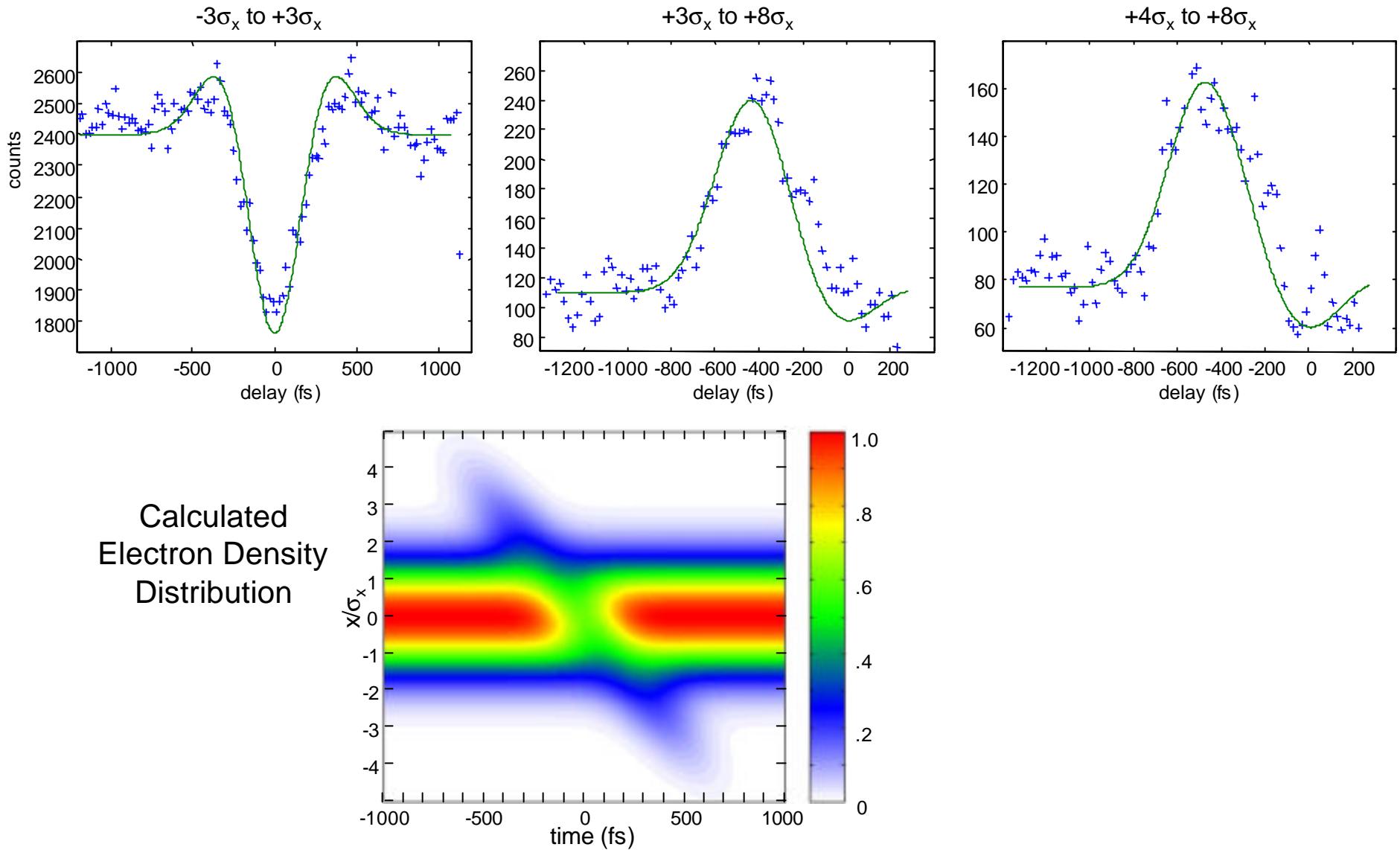
- **Sample recovery** ~ 1 msec
- **Average Heating**

Tunable femtosecond X-rays at the ALS



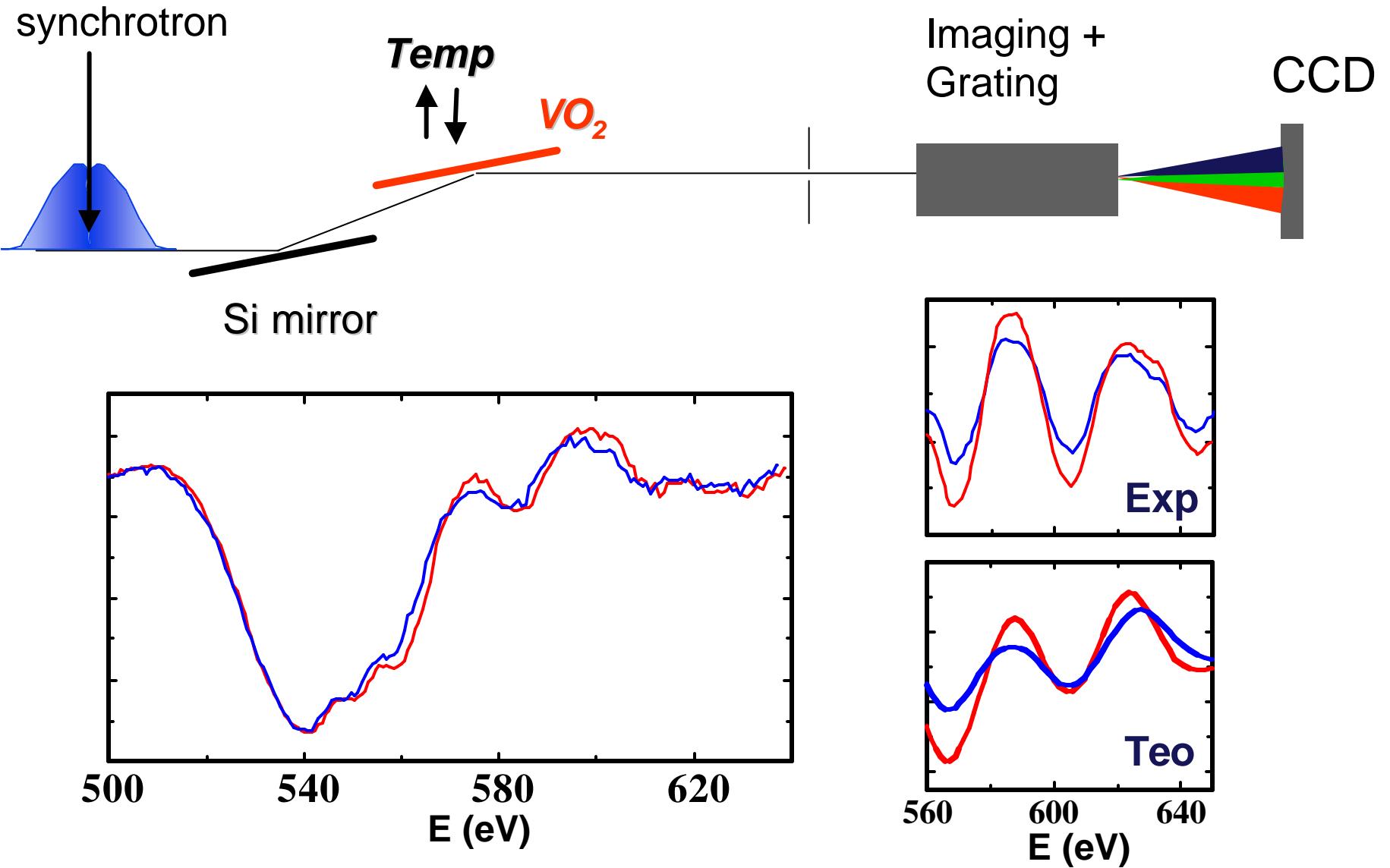
Zholents and Zolotorev, *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, **76**, 916, 1996.

Fs Pulses of Synchrotron Radiation

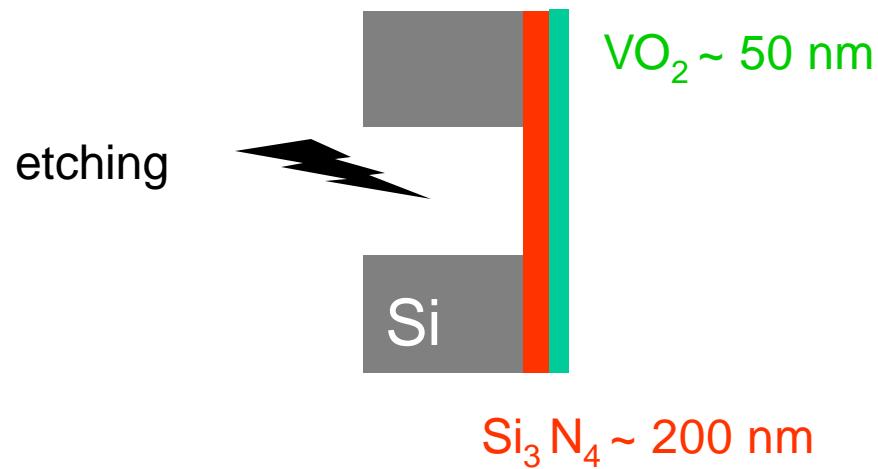
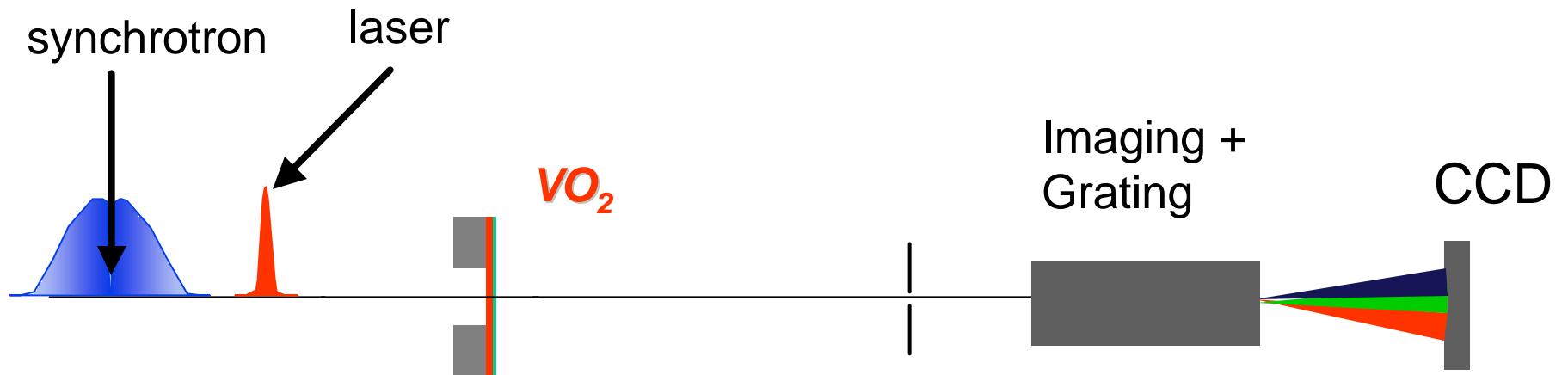


Schoenlein et al., *Science*, 287, 2000

Static Reflectivity EXAFS: Preliminary



Needed: transmission sample



Apparatus requirements

✓ **Flux requirements**

EXAFS (S/N ~10)

10^4 photons / 0.1 % BW

EXAFS (S/N ~ 100)

10^6 photons / 0.1 % BW

Detected photons / time point



✓ **Spectrometer Resolution**

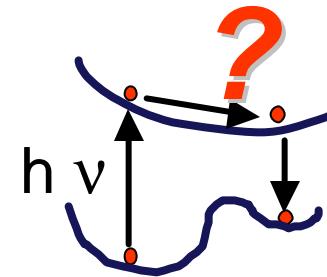
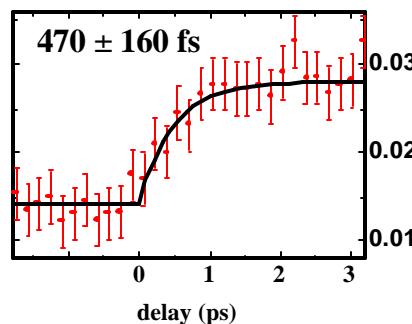
EXAFS ~ 2 eV

NEXAFS < 500 meV

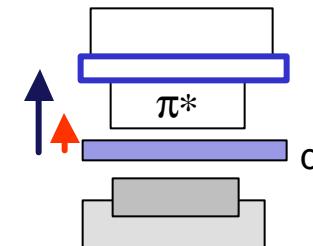
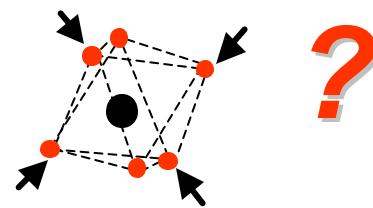
**Minutes to few hours
for whole experiment**

Conclusion

- ✓ Photo-induced phase transitions are ultrafast



- ✓ Role of distortions in the electronic transitions



- ✓ Femtosecond x-ray absorption spectroscopy

